# **Presentation of**

**CER** Carbon Emission Reduction strategy

"It is better to face reality than to be overtaken by it."



## The reality! The world energy mix (official data from IEA)



### Electricity use by sector and per unit of GDP



Note: electricity/GDP measured in kWh per 2005 USD PPP.

- Largest sector of consumption (2010)
- Fastest growth over the last decade

#### ■Hydro ■Other ■CHP Heat ■ Oil Natural gas Nuclear TWh 25 000 20 000 15 000 10 000 5 000

Notes: coal includes peat. Other includes geothermal, solar, wind, biofuels and waste, etc. • Largest source of electricity (2010) 40.6% (Coal)

2000

2005

2010

• Fastest growth over the last decade 204.9% (Other)

### Electricity generation by non-fossil fuels

1995



Note: non-hydro renewables includes geothermal, solar, wind, biofuels and renewable municipal waste. 32.3%

 Share of non-fossil sources in total electricity (2010) 49.7% (Hydro)

Largest source (2010)

41.5% (Industry)

97.5% (Other)

0

1990

### CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by fuel in electricity generation



Notes: emissions from electricity only and CHP plants. Coal includes peat. Other includes non-renewable waste.

- Largest source of emissions (2010) 72.3% (Coal)
- Fastest growth over the last decade 57.7% (Gas)



Notes: biogases includes small quantities of liquid biofuels. Municipal waste only includes the renewable portion of waste.

- Largest source excluding hydro (2010)
- · Largest growth over the last decade
- 47.3% (Wind) 310.4 TWh (Wind)

### ESY

Mobility and Energy storage Systems

# Carbon Emission Reduction Focus!

World regions: 7

# Relevant countries: 38 (total analyzed countries 225)

Average market access cover: 86%



# What is our technology! Differences between CCS and <u>CER</u>



# How it works! CER Strategy overview





MESY Mobility and Energy storage Systems